

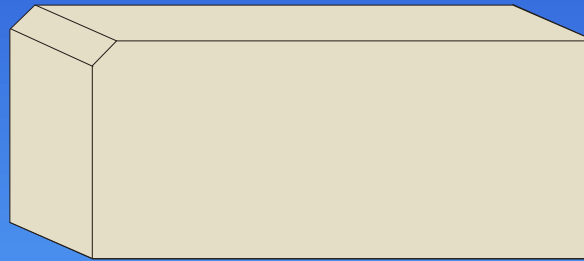
SPIDER WEB SYSTEMS

a presentation by
W H Inmon

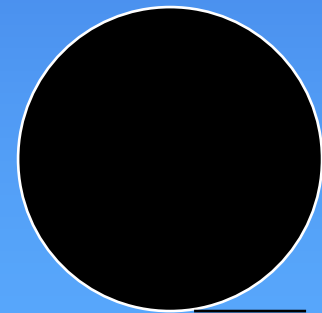
in the beginning there was paper tape

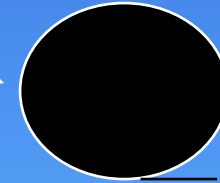
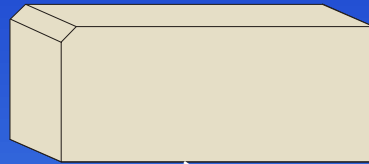


then there were punched cards



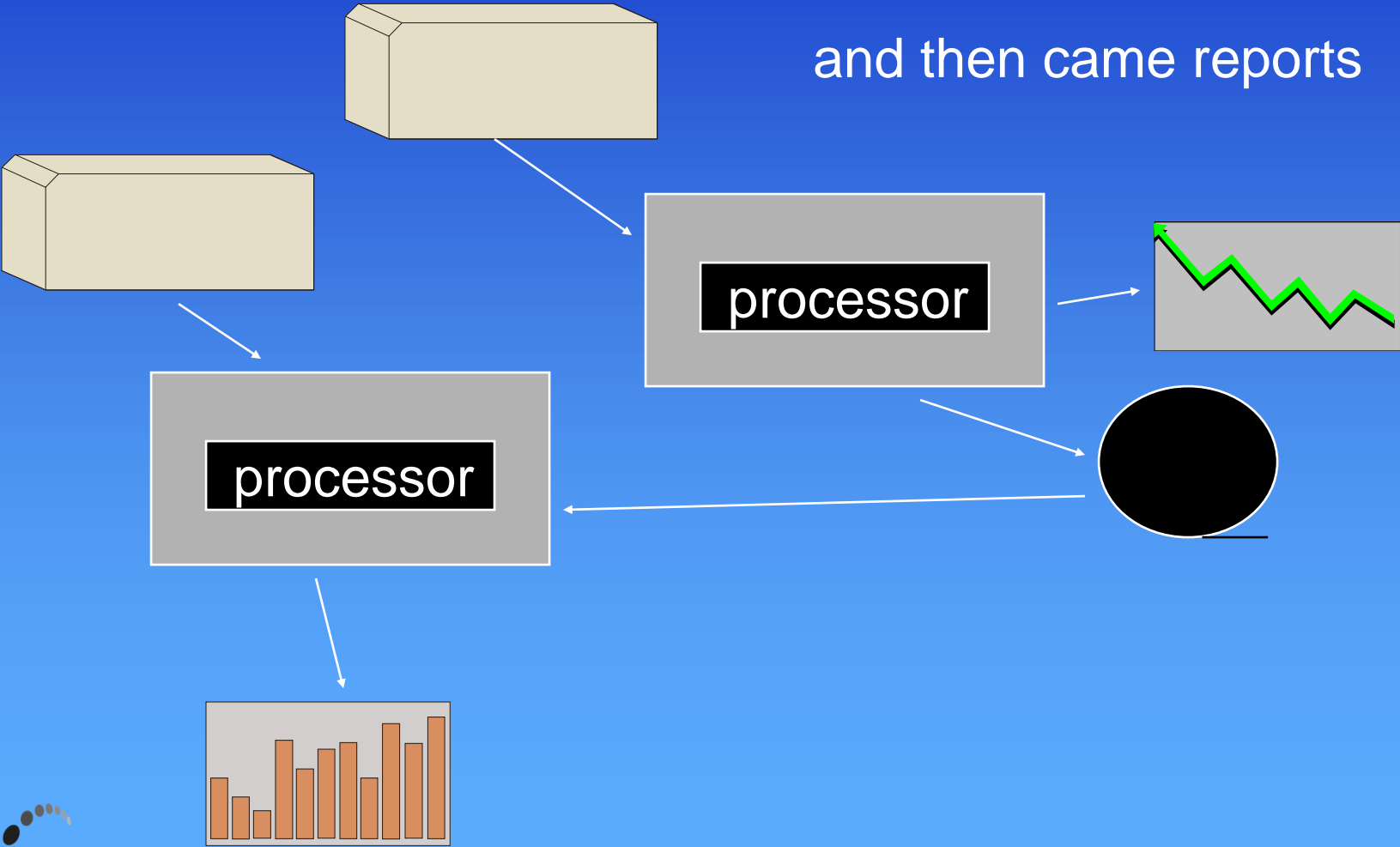
then there was
magnetic tape

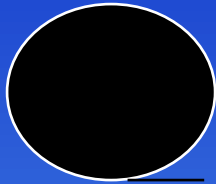




then came
batch processing
and master files

and then came reports





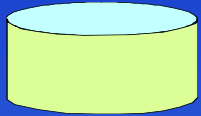
but it turned out that there were major problems with magnetic tape as the predominant storage media

- oxide fell off the tapes
- to get to 1 record you had to access 100% of all records



soon magnetic disk storage replaced disk storage

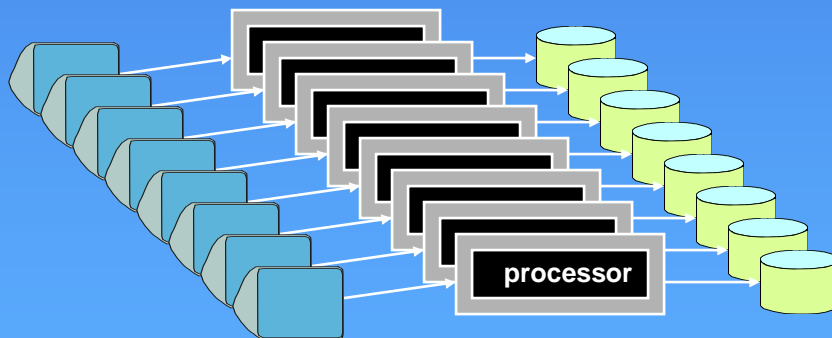
with disk storage, data could be accessed directly

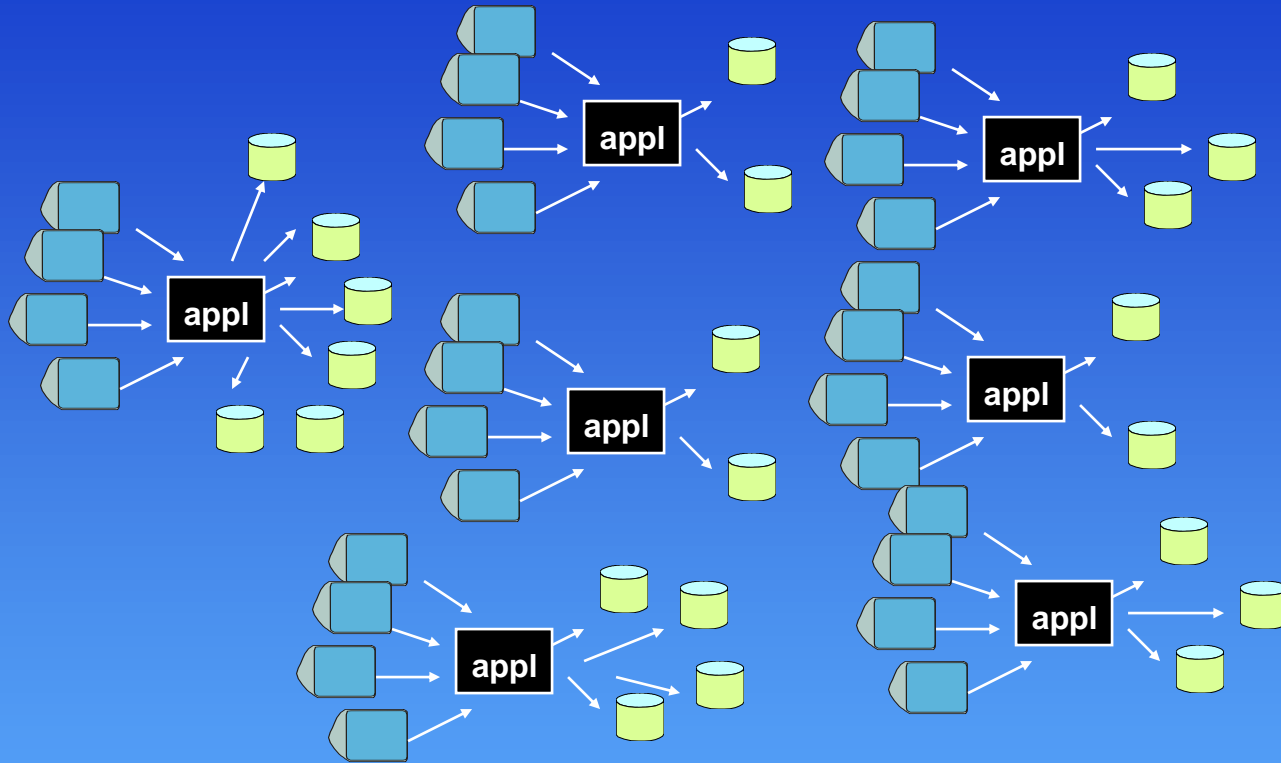


and with the advent of dbms,
online applications were born

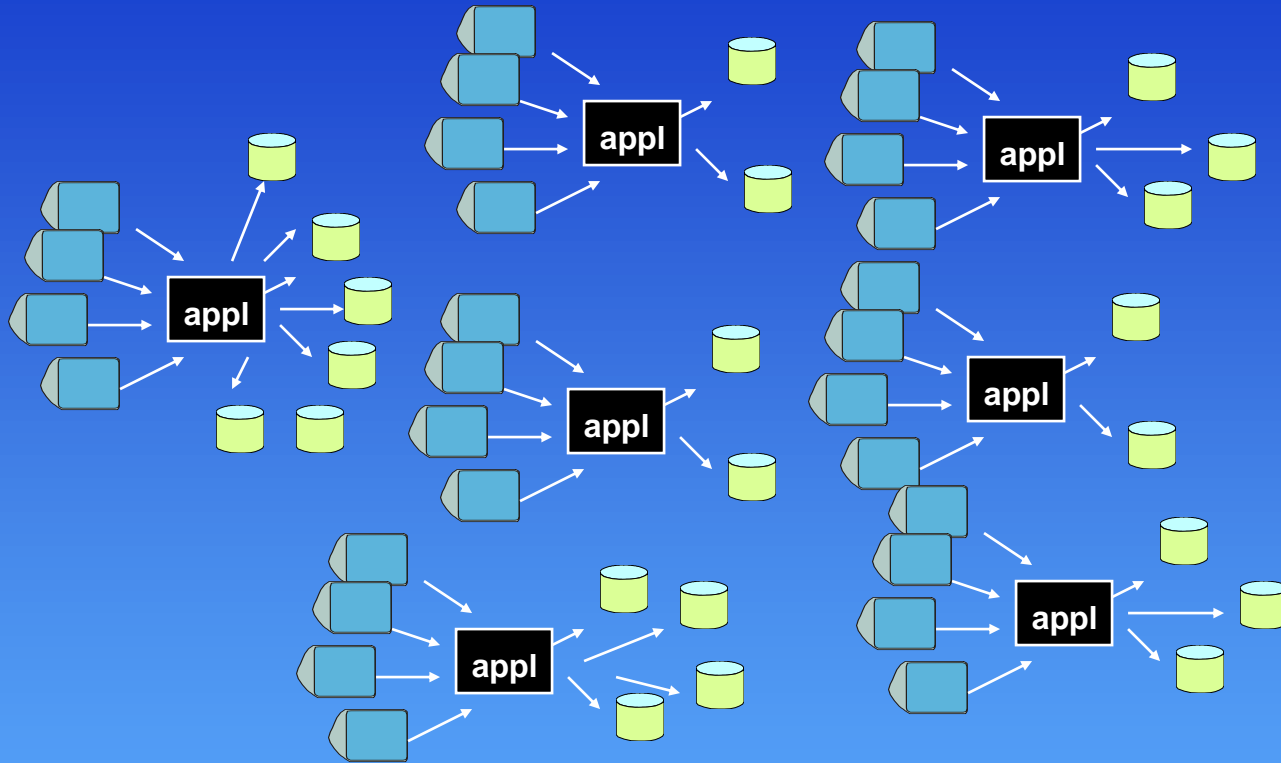


soon online applications
sprang up everywhere

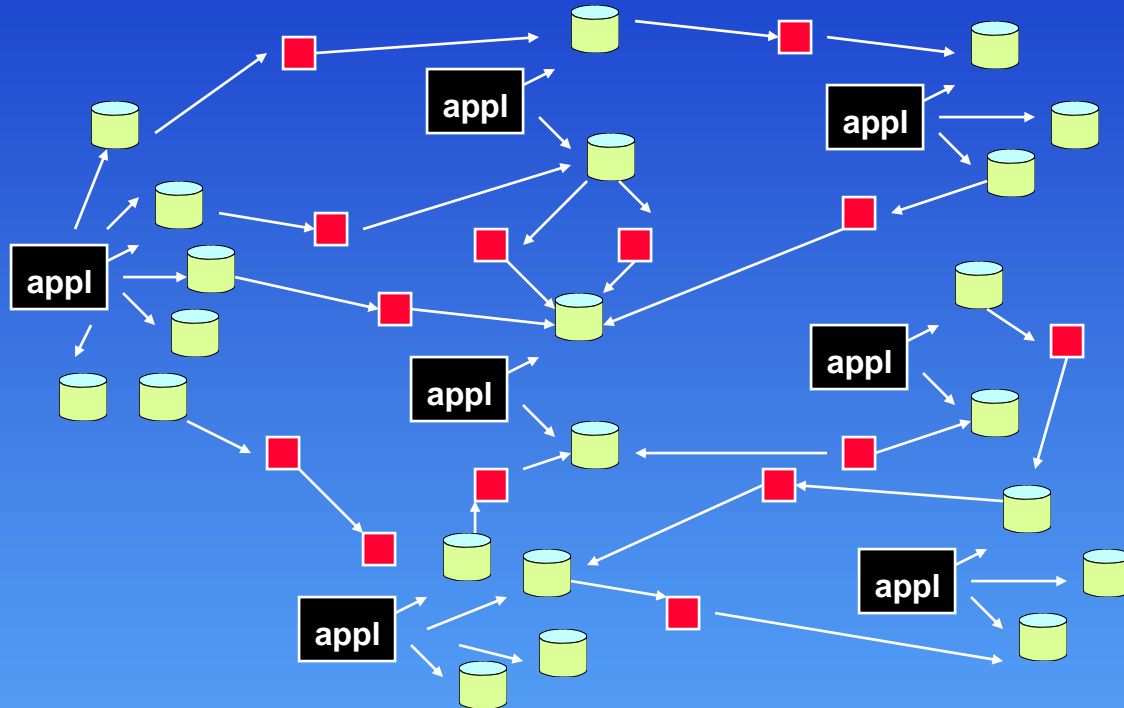




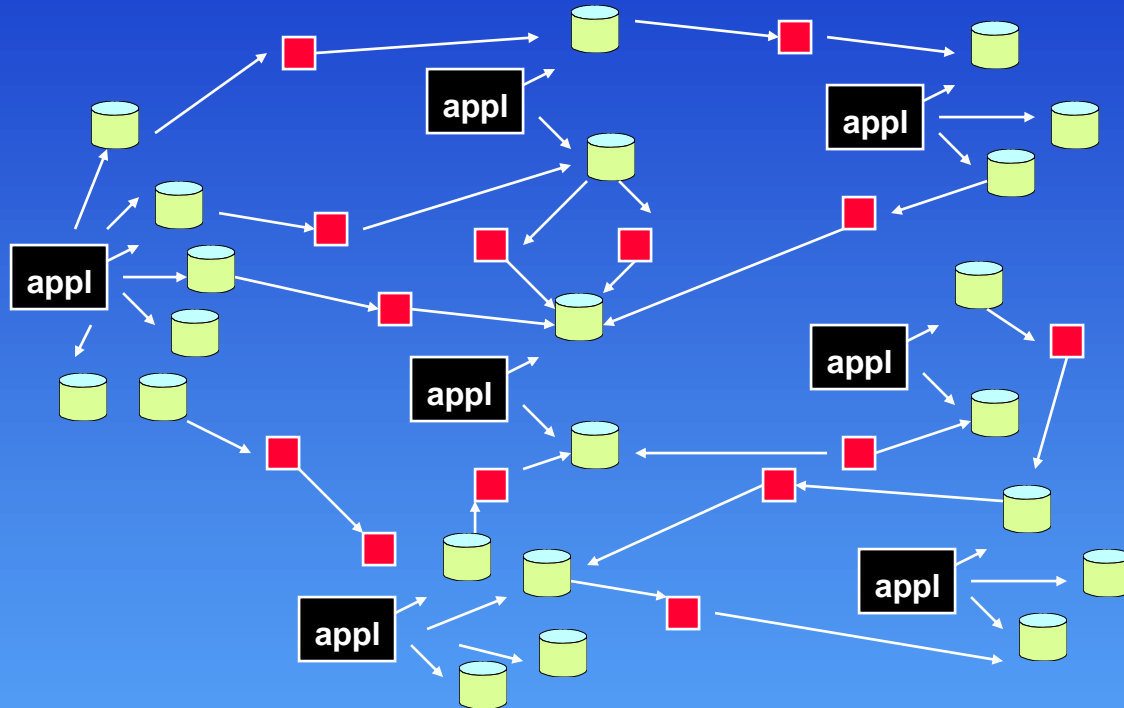
and for a while end users were happy



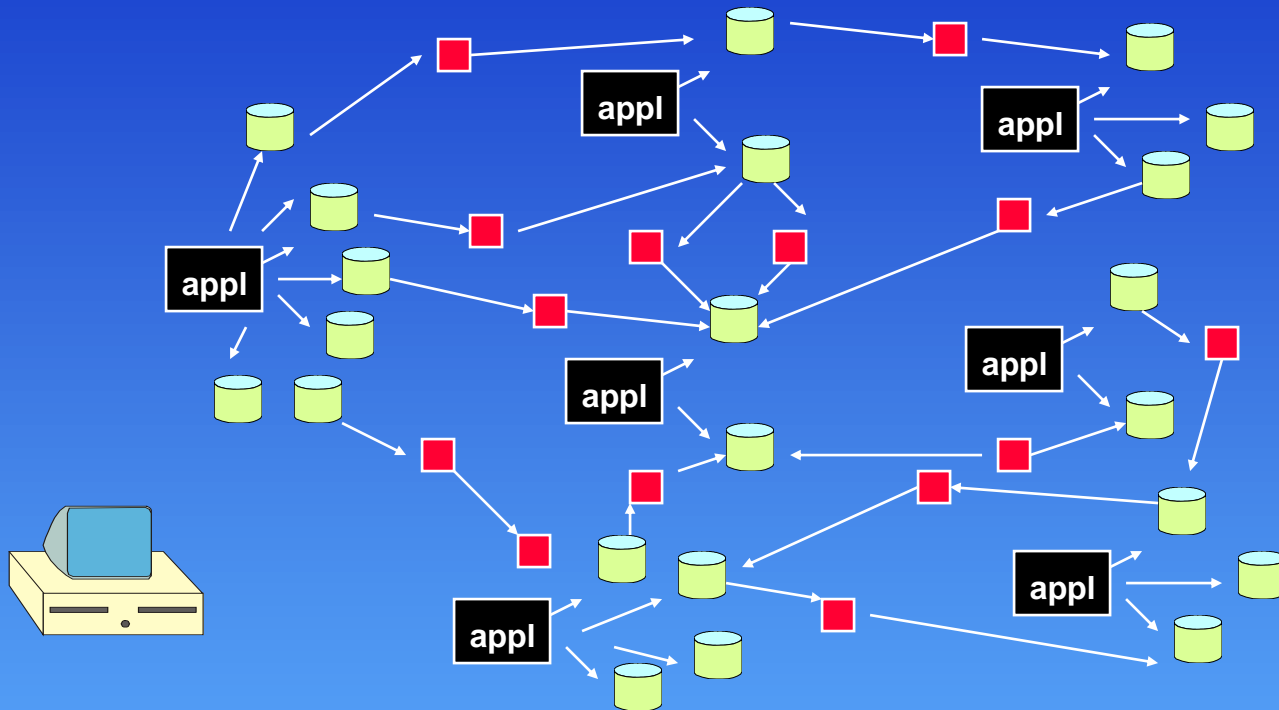
but soon it became obvious that data in one application was needed in another application



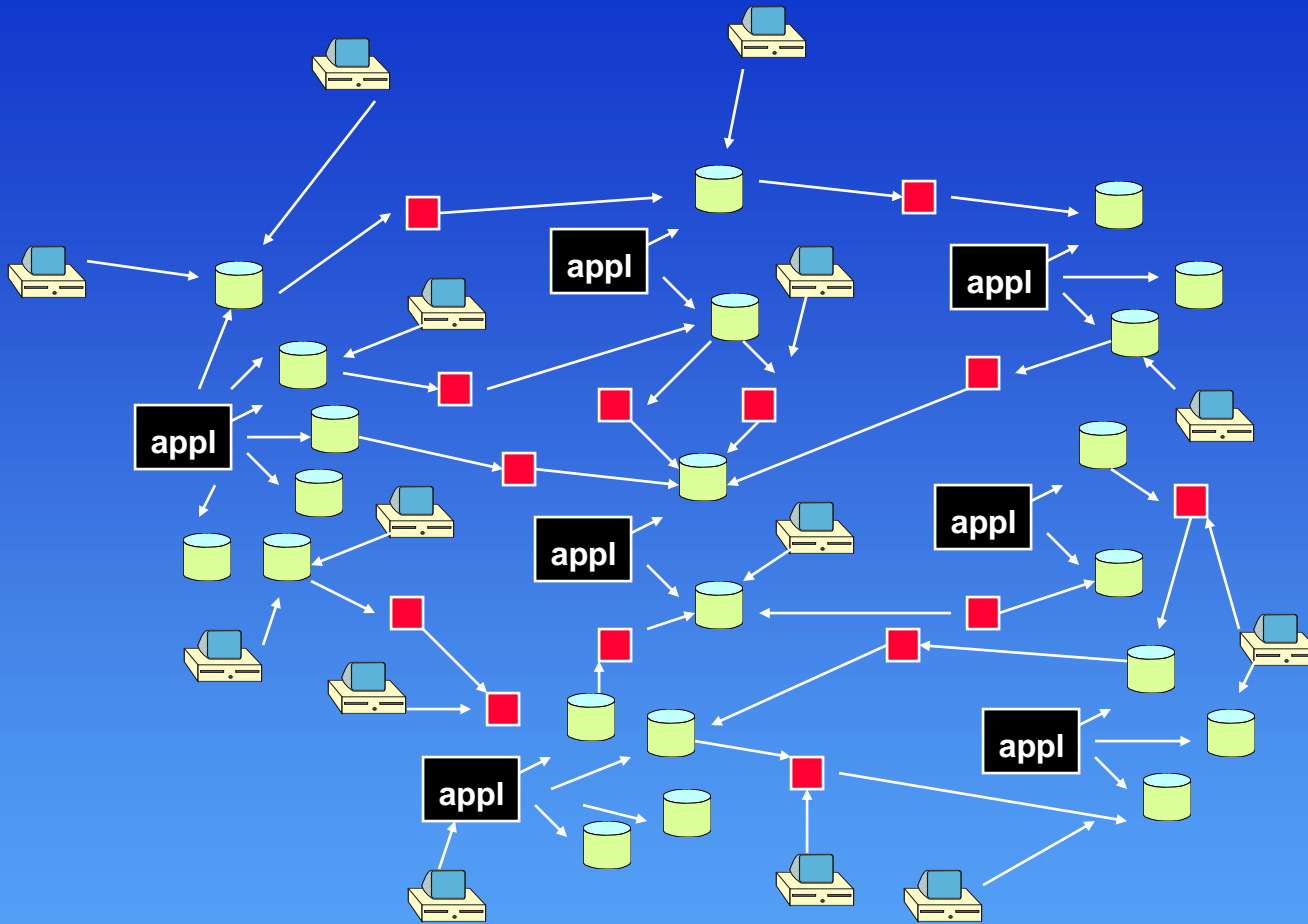
and soon individual elements of data began to be passed among applications



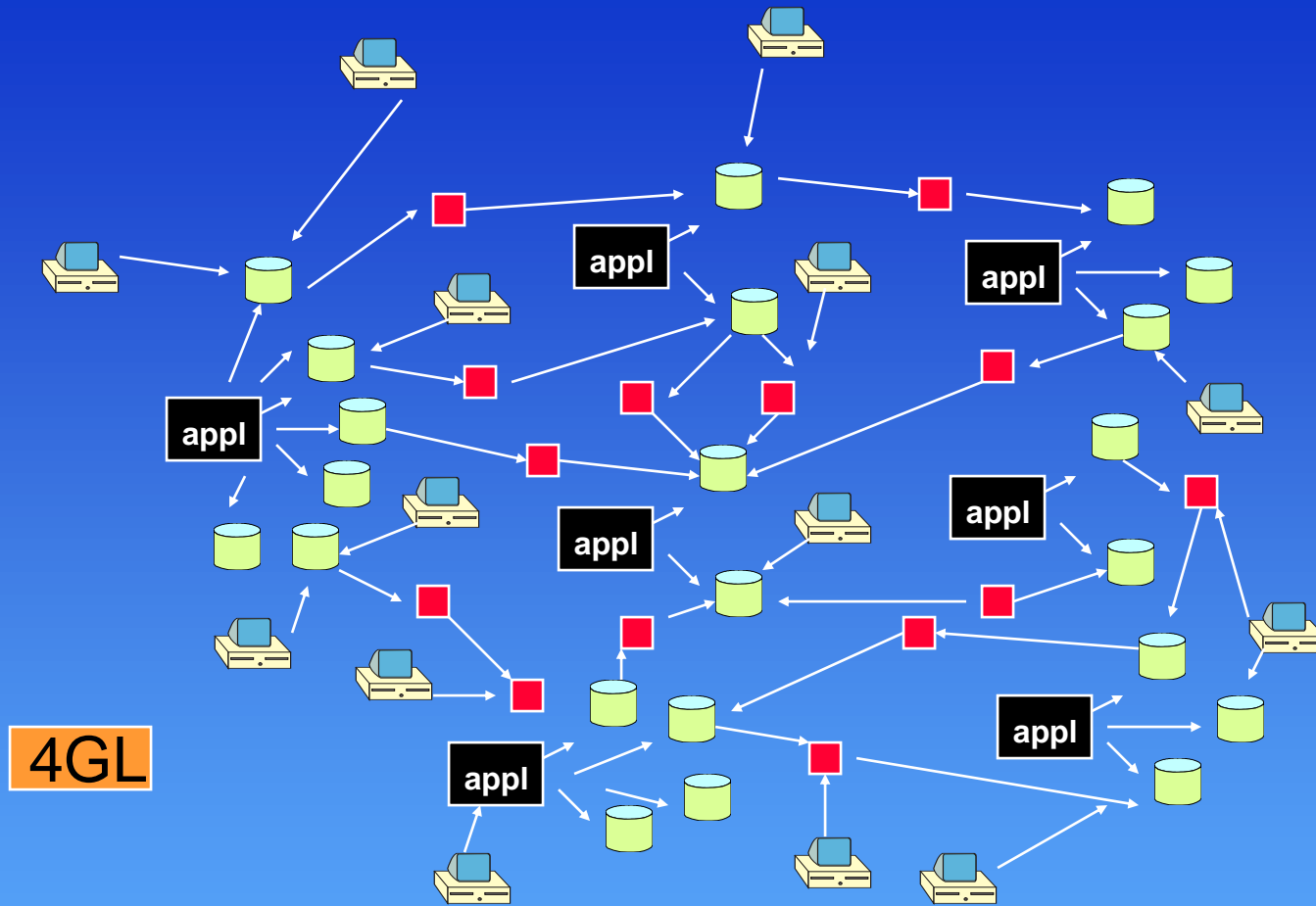
but through all of this the end user was still not satisfied



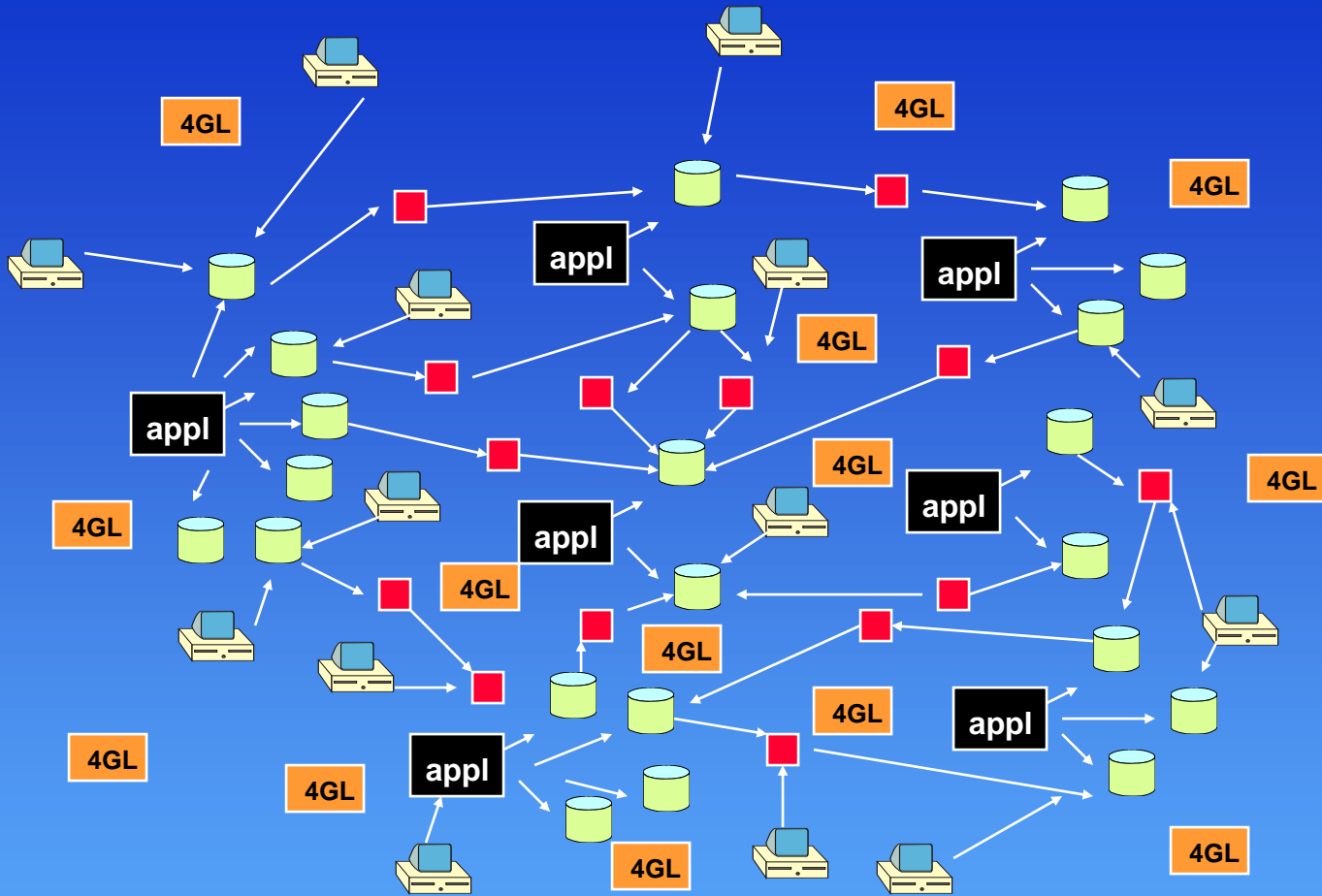
it was suggested that the end user could take his/her destiny in his/her own hands by taking data and using a pc



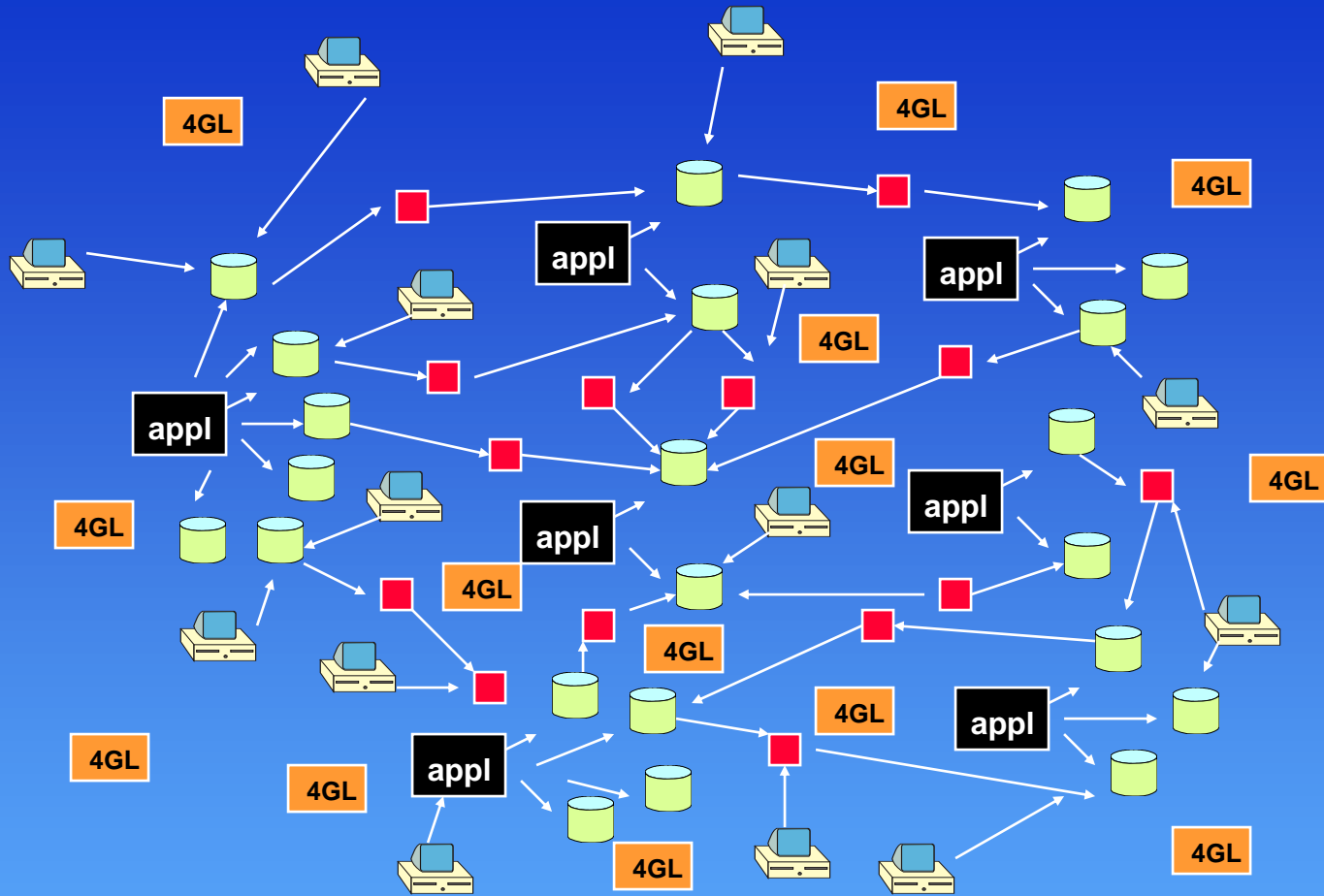
soon personal computers found their way into the information processing landscape



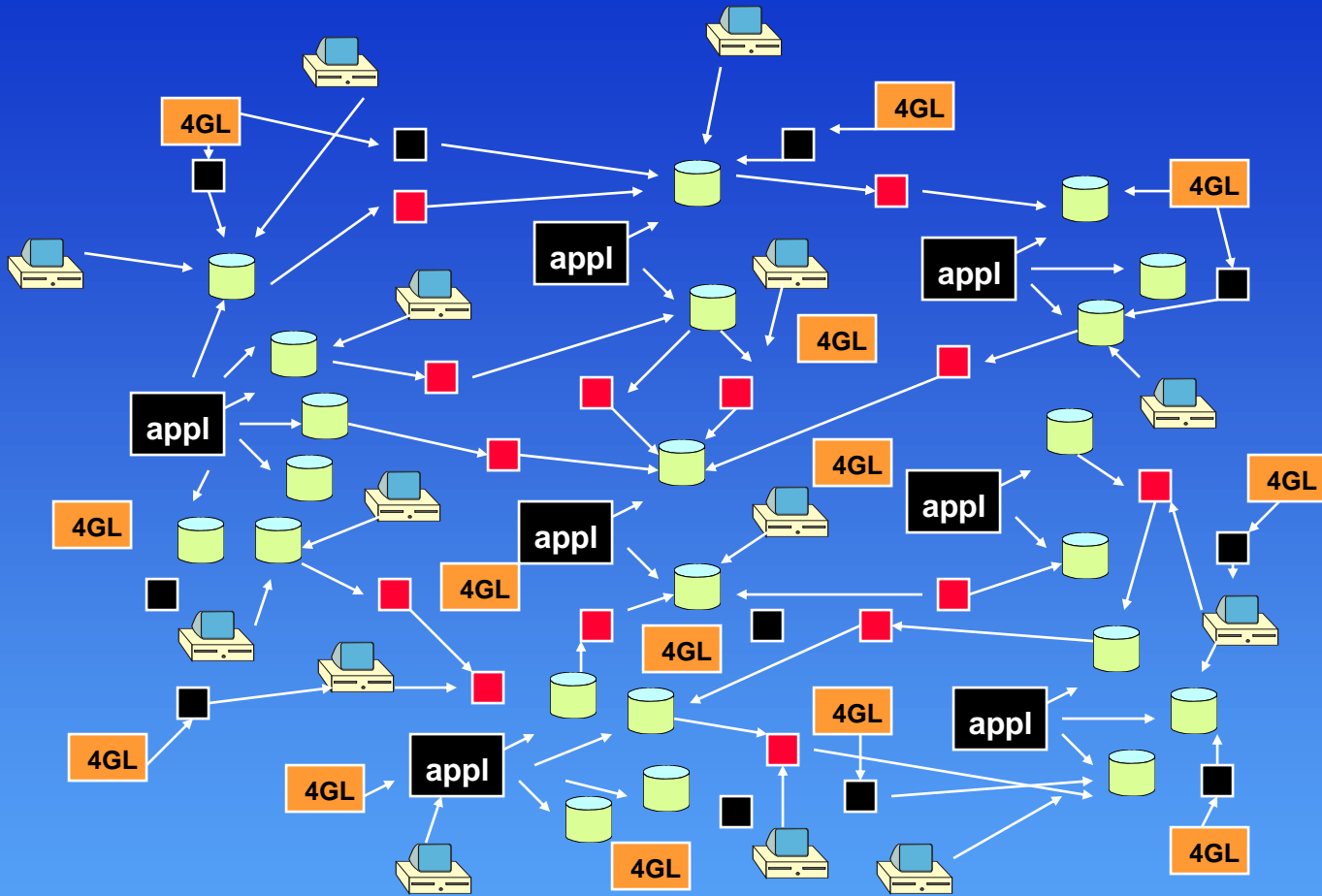
and at the corporate level it was suggested that the end users could take control with a 4GL



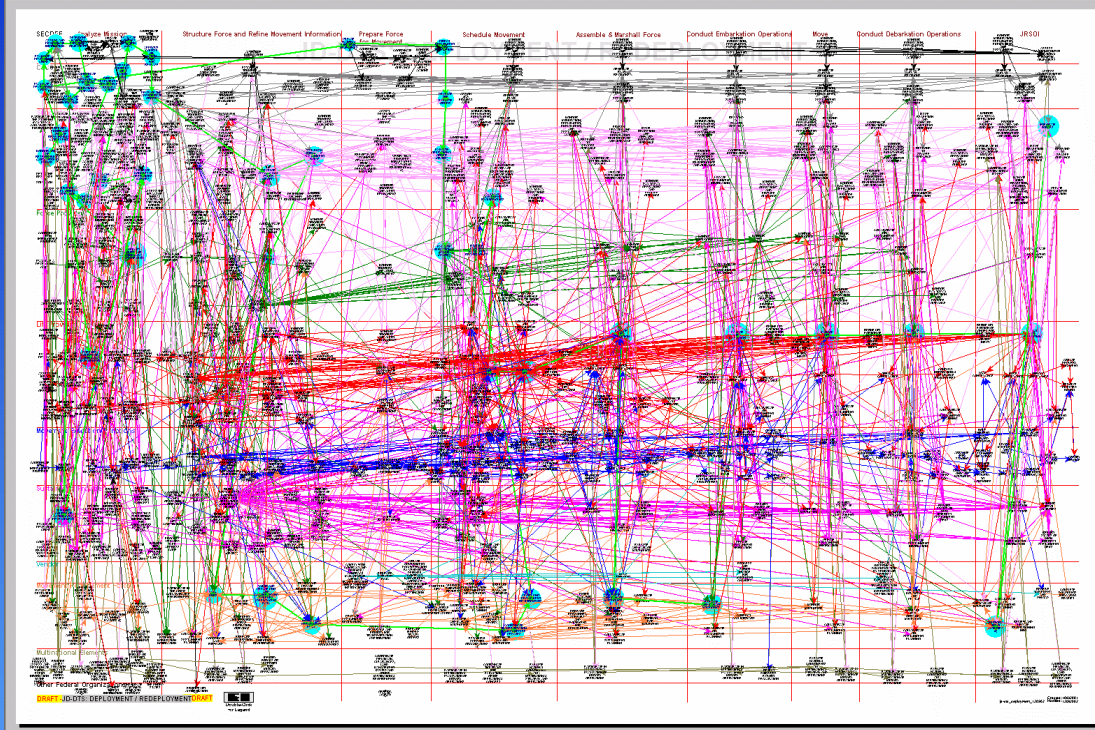
and soon 4GL's were everywhere



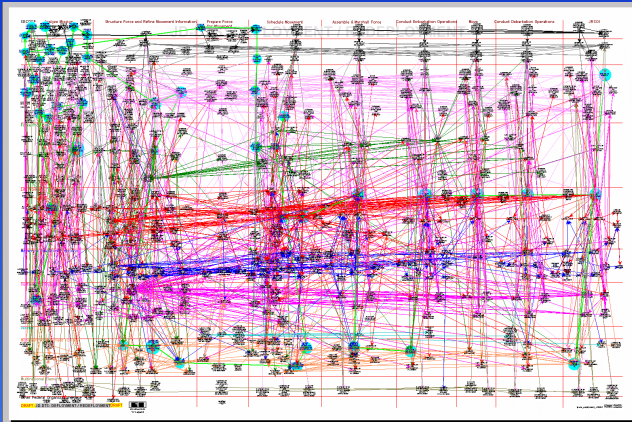
and soon it was discovered that 4GL processing needed data. Data was extracted by means of an extract program



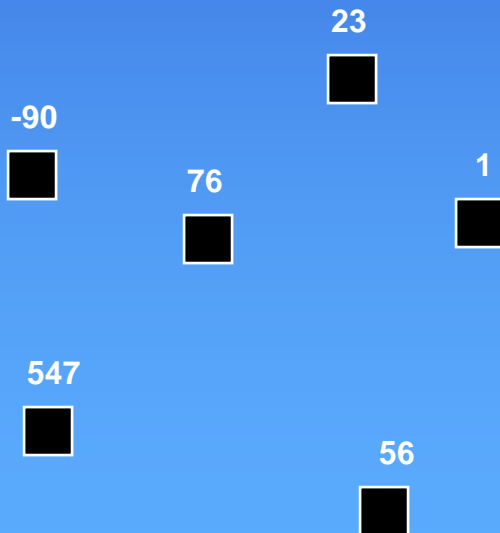
and one day the organization woke up and discovered it had a big mss on its hands – the spider web environment



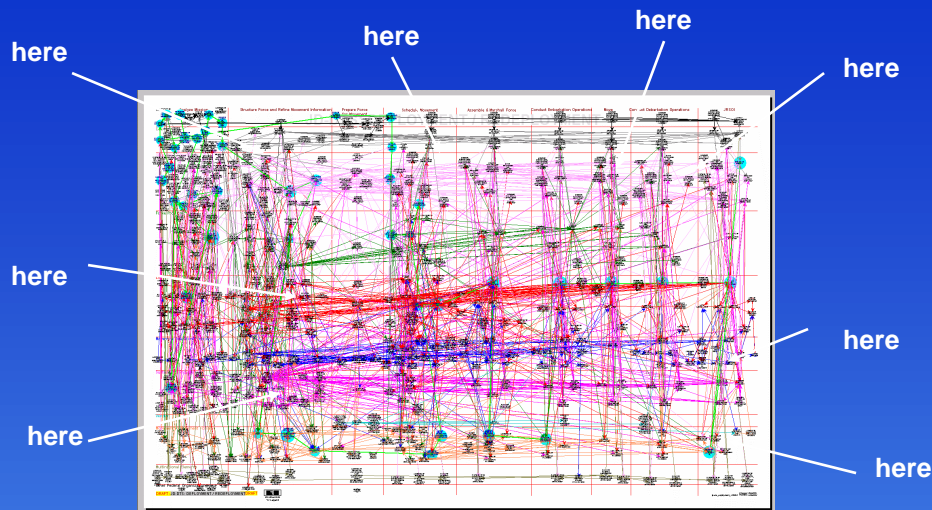
a real spider's web environment



what's so bad about a spider web?



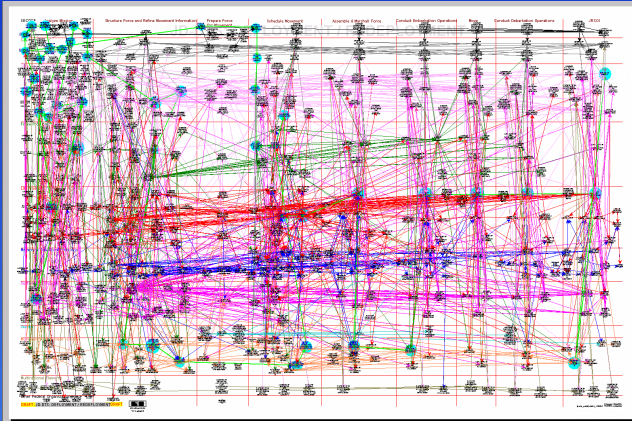
the same data is found everywhere – no one really knows what the correct value of data is



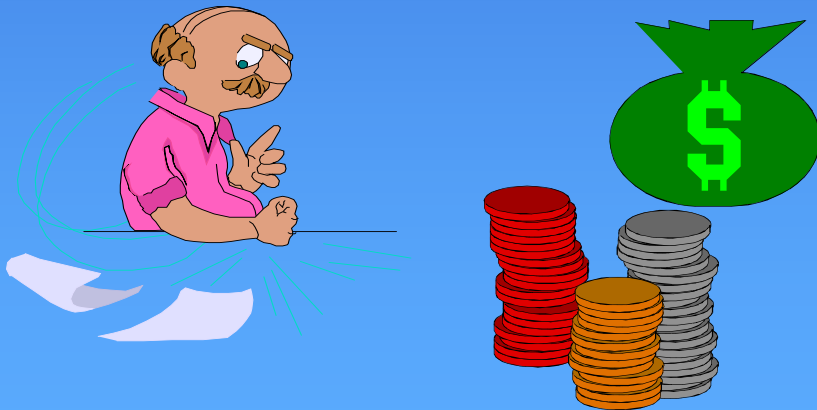
what's so bad about a spider web?

let's make a change to data

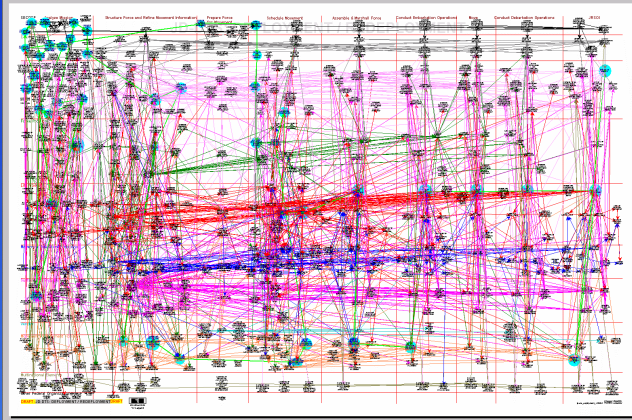
not only do we have to make changes everywhere,
we have to coordinate those changes as well



what's so bad about a spider web?



the cost of maintenance
spirals out of control



the spiders web environment is no foundation
for information systems to build on